

# Planning Using the Renewed Curriculum

- **Backwards Design**

- **Big Idea**

- What do we need to understand?

- **Content**

- What do we need to know?

- **Curricular Competencies**

- What do we need to do?

# What else is different? The ratios!

## PRESCRIBED LEARNING OUTCOMES BY GRADE

### GRADE 4

#### *Processes and Skills of Science*

*It is expected that students will:*

- make predictions, supported by reasons and relevant to the content
- use data from investigations to recognize patterns and relationships and reach conclusions

#### *Life Science: Habitats and Communities*

*It is expected that students will:*

- compare the structures and behaviours of local animals and plants in different habitats and communities
- analyse simple food chains
- demonstrate awareness of the Aboriginal concept of respect for the environment
- determine how personal choices and actions have environmental consequences

#### *Physical Science: Sound and Light*

*It is expected that students will:*

- identify sources of light and sound
- explain properties of light (e.g., travels in a straight path, can be reflected)
- explain properties of sound (e.g., travels in waves, travels in all directions)

#### *Earth and Space Science: Weather*

*It is expected that students will:*

- measure weather in terms of temperature, precipitation, cloud cover, wind speed and direction
- analyse impacts of weather on living and non-living things

# The goal ratios have shifted



**BIG IDEAS**

- The increasing interconnectedness of global society carries both positive and negative consequences.
- Discoveries and innovations can result in progress or decline.
- The pace, pattern, and direction of historical change is the product of a highly variable and unpredictable set of processes.
- Intercultural contact and conflict lead to multiple complex experiences and perspectives.

| Learning Standards  |  |
|---|--|
| <p style="margin: 0;"><b>Curricular Competencies</b></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>Students will develop competencies needed to be active, informed citizens:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use Social Studies inquiry processes (ask questions, gather, interpret and analyze ideas, and communicate findings and decisions)</li> <li>Compare different interpretations and assessments of the significance of people, places, events, and/or developments over time and place (significance)</li> <li>Ask questions and corroborate inferences about the content, origins, and purposes of multiple sources (evidence)</li> <li>Determine key historical turning points that led to progress and decline for different groups (continuity and change)</li> <li>Test and/or develop different geographic models and theories (continuity and change)</li> <li>Determine and assess the long- and short-term cause and the intended and unintended consequences of an event, decision, or development (cause and consequence)</li> <li>Explain different perspectives on past or present people, places, issues, and events, and distinguish between worldviews of today and the past (perspective)</li> <li>Recognize implicit and explicit ethical judgments in a variety of sources (ethical judgment)</li> <li>Make reasoned ethical judgments about controversial actions in the past and present after considering the context and standards of right and wrong (ethical judgment)</li> </ul> | <p style="margin: 0;"><b>Concepts and Content</b></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>Students will know and understand the following concepts and content related to <b>Canada and the Early Modern World (15th to 18th Century)</b>:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>relationships between expansion, exploration, and colonization</li> <li>interactions and exchanges between explorers and indigenous people, including Europeans and Aboriginal people in North America</li> <li>social, political, and economic systems and structures, including those of at least one indigenous society in the world</li> <li>religious systems and spiritual practices, including those of at least one indigenous society in the world</li> <li>scientific, philosophical, and technological innovations in this period, including cartography and navigation</li> <li>the relationship between humans and the physical environment</li> </ul> |

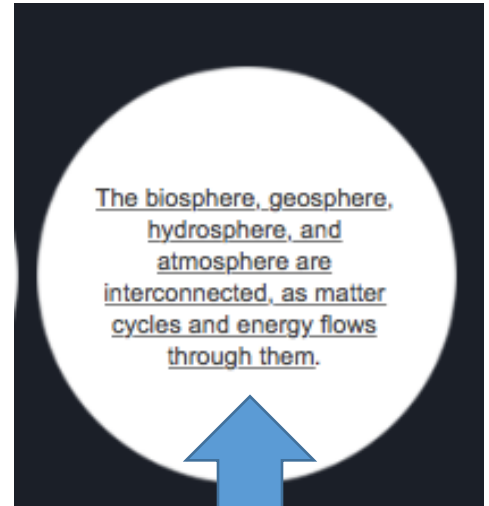
# Building a Learning Map!

|                                 |  |                        |  |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|
| <b>Course/Subject/Grade(s):</b> |  | <b>Planning Team:</b>  |  |
| Unit Big Idea:                  |  | Unit Guiding Question: |  |
|                                 |  |                        |  |
| <b>Goals</b>                    |  |                        |  |
| Content:                        |  |                        |  |
| <b>Curricular Competencies</b>  |  |                        |  |
|                                 |  |                        |  |
|                                 |  |                        |  |
|                                 |  |                        |  |

Need to know

- ◆ asexual reproduction:
  - mitosis
  - different forms
- ◆ sexual reproduction:
  - meiosis
  - human sexual reproduction
- ◆ element properties as organized in the periodic table
- ◆ The arrangement of electrons determines the compounds formed by elements
- ◆ circuits — must be complete for electrons to flow
- ◆ voltage, current, and resistance
- ◆ effects of solar radiation on the cycling of matter and energy
- ◆ matter cycles within biotic and abiotic components of ecosystems
- ◆ sustainability of systems
- ◆ First Peoples knowledge of interconnectedness and sustainability

# Science 9



Need to understand




Need do

## Questioning and predicting

- ▶ Demonstrate a sustained intellectual curiosity about a scientific topic or problem of personal interest
- ▶ Make observations aimed at identifying their own questions, including increasingly complex ones, about the natural world
- ▶ Formulate multiple hypotheses and predict multiple outcomes

|  |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| <b>Course/Subject/Grade(s): Science 9</b>  |   | <b>Planning Team:</b>                                 |  |
| <b>Unit Big Idea: The biosphere, geosphere and atmosphere are interconnected as matter cycles and energy flow through them</b> |   | <b>Unit Guiding Question: Why do we need the sun?</b> |  |
|  |   |   |  |
| <b>Goals</b>   |   |   |  |
| <b>Content:<br/>Effects of Solar Radiation</b>   |   |   |  |
| <b>Curricular Competencies:<br/>Questioning</b>  | <b>Sustained intellectual curiosity</b> |   |  |
|  | <b>Make observations</b>                |   |  |
|  | <b>Hypothesize</b>                      |   |  |

# Building a Learning Map!

|   |               |  |             |            |   |
|---|---------------|--|-------------|------------|---|
| <b>Course/Subject/Grade(s):</b>   |               | <b>Planning Team:</b>  |             |            |   |
| Unit Big Idea:  |               | Unit Guiding Question:   |             |            |   |
|   |               |  |             |            |   |
| <b>Goals</b>  | <b>Access</b> | <b>All</b>   | <b>Most</b> | <b>Few</b> | <b>Extension</b>  |
| Content:  |               |  |             |            |   |
| <b>Curricular Competencies</b>  |               |  |             |            |   |
|   |               |  |             |            |   |
|   |               |  |             |            |   |
|   |               |  |             |            |   |
| <br><b>Prior knowledge</b> |               | <br><b>Grade Level Curriculum</b> |             |            | <br><b>Challenge</b> |

|   |   |   |   |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
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|   |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| Goals   |   | Access  | All   | Most   | Few  | Extension  |
| Content:<br>Effects of Solar Radiation  |   | I know that the sun gives <b>light</b><br><br>I know why the <b>Earth</b> needs light from the <b>sun</b> | I know <b>solar radiation</b><br><br>I know the <b>different types</b> of light radiation | I know the <b>effects</b> of solar energy on the <b>cycling of matter and energy</b> on the Earth<br><br>I know the <b>connection</b> of solar radiation to the <b>water cycle</b> | I know the connection of solar radiation to <b>wind and ocean currents</b>                 | I know how solar radiation is connected to the <b>distribution of energy and nutrients</b> around the planet |
| Curricular Competencies: Questioning  | <b>Sustained intellectual curiosity</b> | I can wonder about about a scientific topic   | I can ask questions about a scientific topic  | I can ask questions to further my inquiry about a scientific topic   | I can sustain my inquiry about a scientific topic over time                                | I can sustain an inquiry about a scientific topic of my own interest over time                               |
|   | <b>Make observations</b>                | I can use my senses to observe and describe   | I can make observations to identify questions about a topic                               | I can observe to find patterns to help explain or support a hypothesis   | I can observe & make connections to phenomena in the natural world connected to my inquiry | I can observe ethically in the natural world   |
|   | <b>Hypothesize</b>                      | I can come up with possible explanations to my wonderings   | I can make an informed hypothesis about a scientific question                             | I can come up with multiple informed hypothesis about a scientific topic   | I can formulate new hypothesis based on new information in an scientific inquiry           | I can predict multiple outcomes to my own inquiry  |

|  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| <b>Course/Subject/Grade(s): Science 9</b>          |   | <b>Planning Team:</b>   |   |  |  |  |
| <b>Unit Big Idea: Cells are derived from cells</b> |   | <b>Unit Guiding Question: What are cells and where so they come from?</b> |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| <b>Goals</b>                                       |   | <b>Access</b>   | <b>All</b>  | <b>Most</b>  | <b>Few</b>   | <b>Extension</b>   |
| <b>Content:</b><br><b>asexual reproduction</b>     |   | I know what cells are   | I know mitosis  | I know the different stages of mitosis/meiosis                           | I know the genetic results of human reproduction   | I know what a gene is and its importance                                       |
| <b>Sexual reproduction</b>                         |   | I know identical and non identical  | I know the 6 different forms of asexual reproduction          | I know the difference between asexual and sexual reproduction            |  |  |
|  |   |   | I know meiosis  |  |  |  |
|  |   |   | I know how humans reproduce                                   |  |  |  |
| <b>Curricular Competencies: Questioning</b>        | <b>Sustained intellectual curiosity</b> | I can wonder about about a scientific topic                               | I can ask questions about a scientific topic                  | I can ask questions to further my inquiry about a scientific topic       | I can sustain my inquiry about a scientific topic over time                                | I can sustain an inquiry about a scientific topic of my own interest over time |
|  | <b>Make observations</b>                | I can use my senses to observe and describe                               | I can make observations to identify questions about a topic   | I can observe to gather data to help explain or support a hypothesis     | I can observe & make connections to phenomena in the natural world connected to my inquiry | I can observe ethically in the natural world                                   |
|  | <b>Hypothesize</b>                      | I can come up with possible explanations to my wonderings                 | I can make an informed hypothesis about a scientific question | I can come up with multiple informed hypothesis about a scientific topic | I can formulate new hypothesis based on new information in an scientific inquiry           | I can predict multiple outcomes to my own inquiry                              |

# Unit Mini Lesson Planner

|  |   |   |       |
|--|---|---|-------|
| <b>Course/Subject/Grade(s): Science 9</b>  |   | <b>Planning Team:</b>                                   |       |
| <b>Unit Big Idea:</b> The biosphere, geosphere and atmosphere are interconnected as matter cycles and energy flow through them |   | <b>Unit Guiding Question:</b> Why do we need the sun?   |       |
| <b>Content mini lessons</b>  |   | <b>Competency mini lessons</b>                          |       |
| Unit vocabulary  | 1 | Asking scientific questions                             | 1,2   |
| Solar Radiation & light  | 4 | Continuing question asking as we get more information   | 4     |
| Different types of light radiation   | 5 | Sustaining an inquiry over time                         | 11    |
| Sun's effect on matter and energy of the Earth   | 6 | How to observe  | 5     |
| Sun's connection to the water cycle  | 7 | Finding patterns in observations                        | 8     |
| Sun's connection to wind and ocean currents  | 8 | Connecting my question through observation in the world | 7     |
| Sun's connection to nutrient and energy distribution   | 9 | Ethical considerations of observing                     | 10    |
|  |   | How to make predications/hypotheses                     | 3     |
|  |   | Making multiple predictions/hypotheses                  | 9     |
|  |   | Making new predictions/ hypotheses                      | 6     |
|  |   | Answering our unit question                             | 12-13 |

|   |  |  |   |
|---|--|--|---|
| <b>Course/Subject/Grade(s): Science 9</b>   |  | <b>Planning Team:</b>  |   |
| <b>Unit Big Idea:</b> The biosphere, geosphere and atmosphere are interconnected as matter cycles and energy flow through them  |  | <b>Unit Guiding Question:</b> Why do we need the sun?          |   |
| <b>Lesson Goal 1:</b> I can ask questions about a scientific topic  |  | <b>Materials/Prep</b>  |   |
| <b>Connect:</b><br>Introduce unit question<br>Drawing vocab activity: Light, earth, sun, radiation, effect, cycle, matter, energy, wind, ocean currents, water cycle, connection, solar radiation, nutrients, Earth |  | Word squares, pencils, scissors                                |   |
| <b>Process:</b><br>Picture set<br>Brain storm questions using vocabulary words and information from the picture set, write questions on sentence strips<br>Organize questions into themes on the wall               |  | Sentence strips, markers                                       |   |
| <b>Transform:</b><br>Choose a theme to investigate further for an inquiry, decide what supports you need to be successful in your inquiry (e.g. individual, partner)  |  | Question planning form   |   |
| <b>Activity</b>   |  |  |   |
| <b>Access</b>   | <b>MUST do...</b>                        | <b>CAN do...</b>   | <b>COULD do...</b>                                  |
| Match vocab words to images   | Choose a question to investigate further | Come up with 3 or more follow up questions to begin an inquiry | Make a possible hypothesis to one of your questions |

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| <b>Course/Subject/Grade(s): Science 9</b>   |   | <b>Planning Team:</b>                                 |   |
| <b>Unit Big Idea:</b> The biosphere, geosphere and atmosphere are interconnected as matter cycles and energy flow through them  |   | <b>Unit Guiding Question:</b> Why do we need the sun? |   |
| <b>Lesson Goal 2:</b> I can ask scientific questions about a scientific topic   |   |   | <b>Materials/ Prep</b>                                      |
| <b>Connect:</b><br>Share questions chosen<br>Brainstorm: What makes a good question?  |   |   | Chart paper   |
| <b>Process:</b><br>What makes a good scientific question? (evidence can be found, testable- data collection, hypothesis, interesting)<br>Groups – Make the example questions more “scientific”<br>Groups/individuals – Make their own questions more “scientific” |   |   | Power point<br>Markers<br>Sentence strips                   |
| <b>Transform:</b><br>Exit slip: What is your scientific question about the sun?<br>Come up with a scientific question about something else that is interesting that you would like to inquire about   |   |   | Exit slip form  |
| <b>Activity</b>   |   |   |   |
| <b>Access</b>   | <b>MUST do...</b>                               | <b>CAN do...</b>                                      | <b>COULD do...</b>  |
| Choose a question for inquiry   | Add to your question to make it more scientific | Come up with 3 or more follow up scientific questions | Trade your question with another peer or group for feedback |