

# Shelley MOORE PH.D.



[www.drshelleymoore.com](http://www.drshelleymoore.com)



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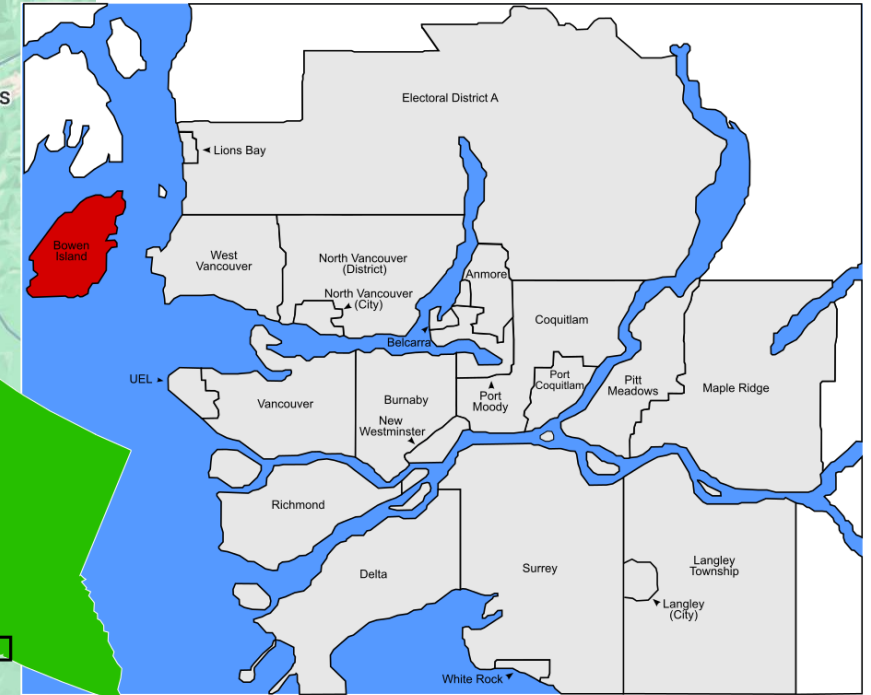
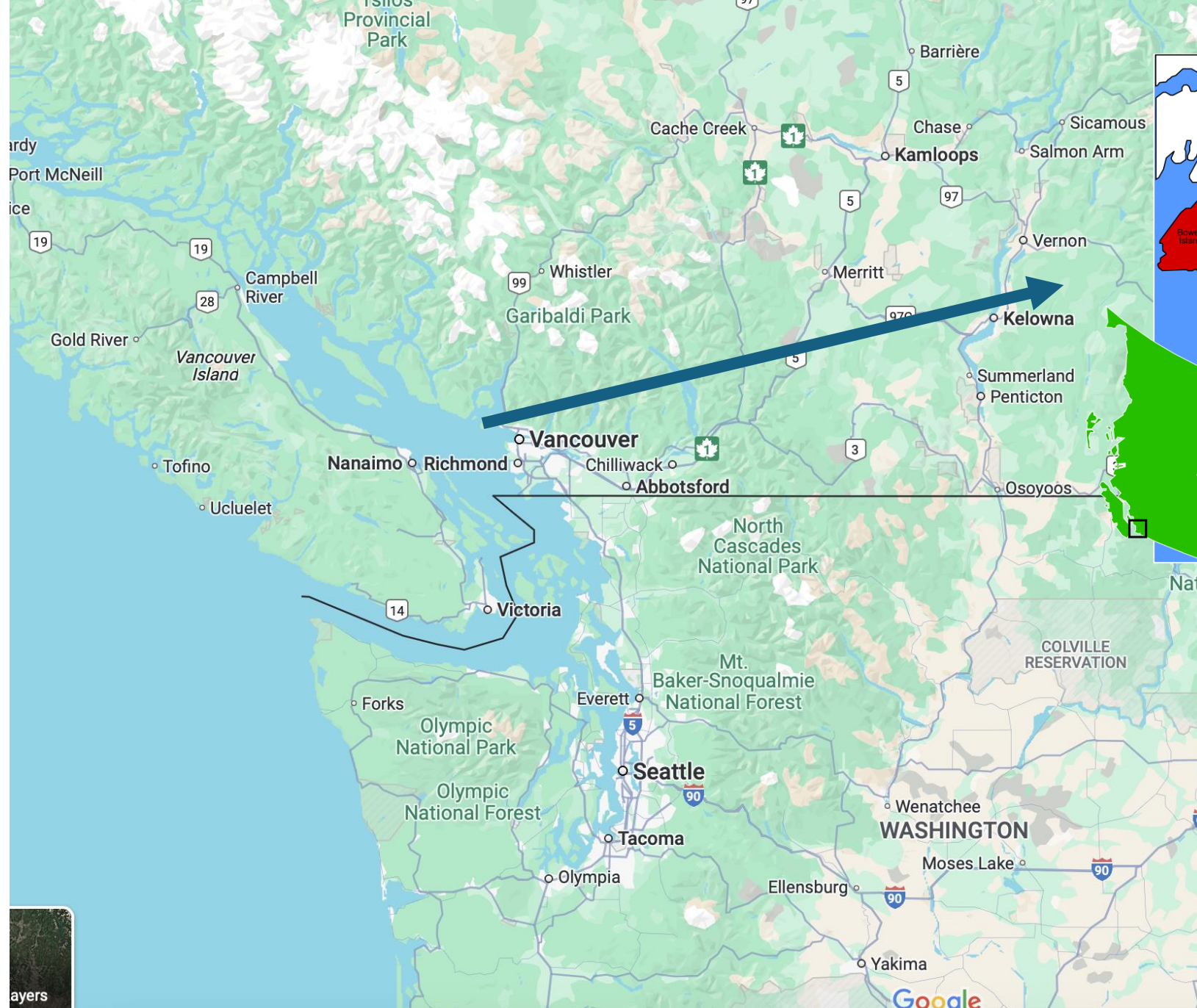
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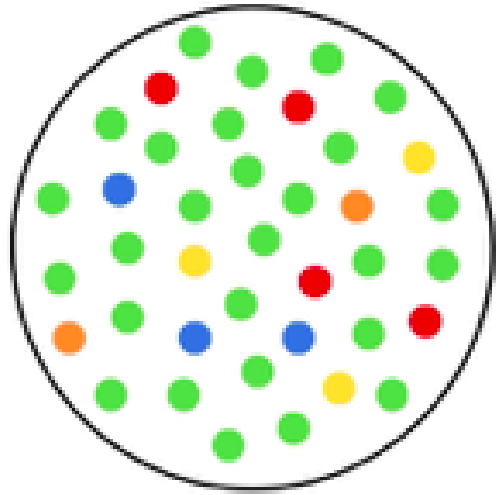




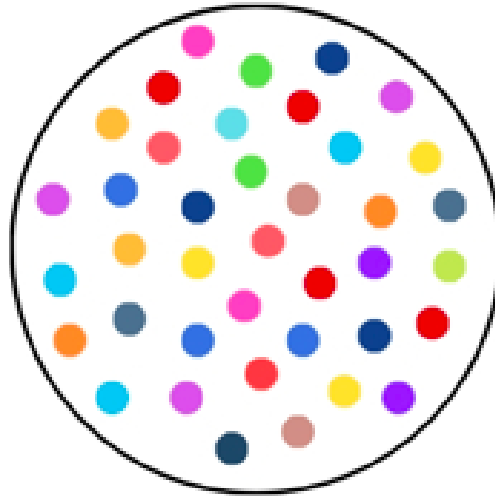
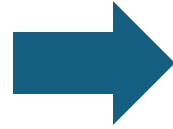


# Bowen Island, British Columbia CANADA

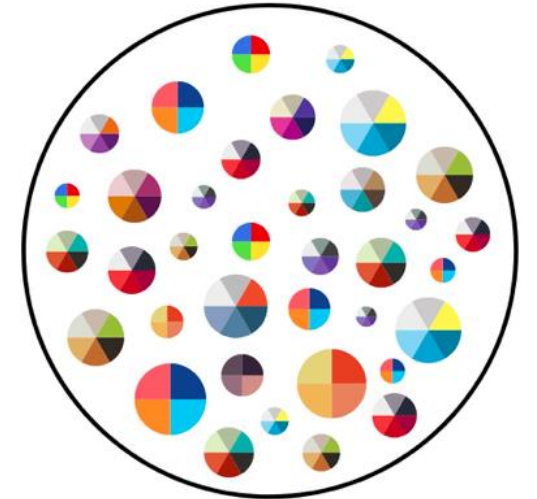
# WHAT IS inclusion ?



How do we  
include people  
with disabilities?



How do we teach  
to diversity?



How do we  
teach to identity?

## Guiding Conditions of **inclusion** describe that all students...

are **PRESUMED**  
competent and  
as having  
**POTENTIAL**

are **PLACED** in  
and attending  
inclusive  
classrooms and  
schools

are in **PROXIMITY**  
to and  
**PARTICIPATING**  
with **PEERS**

have  
**PURPOSEFUL**  
roles and  
responsibilities

are **PLANNED** for  
from the start

## Guiding Conditions of **inclusion** describe that all students...

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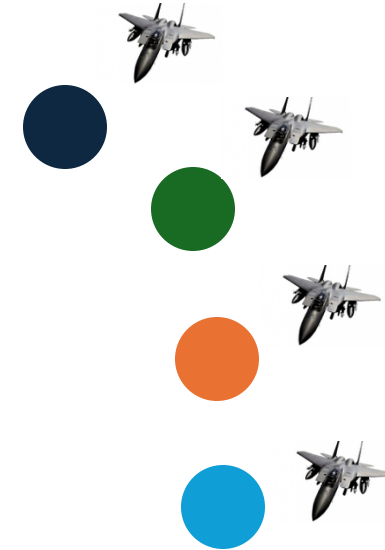
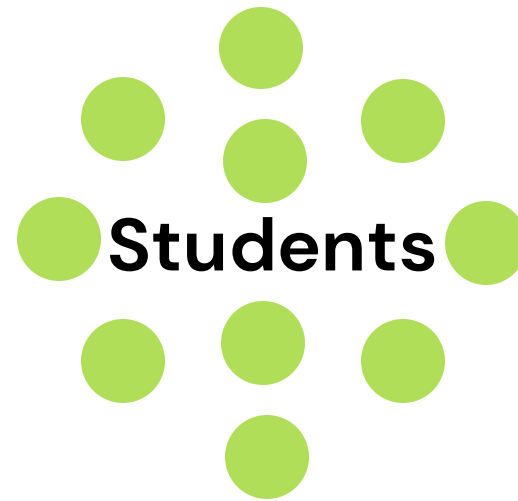
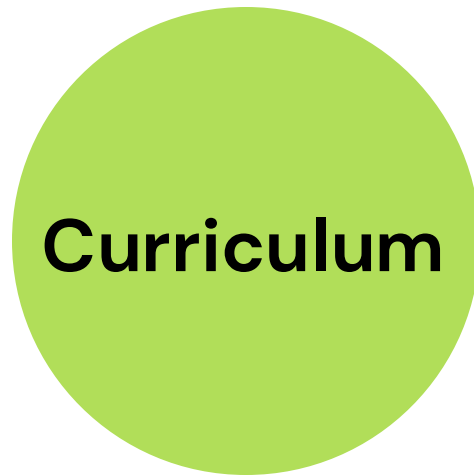
are **PLACED** in  
and attending  
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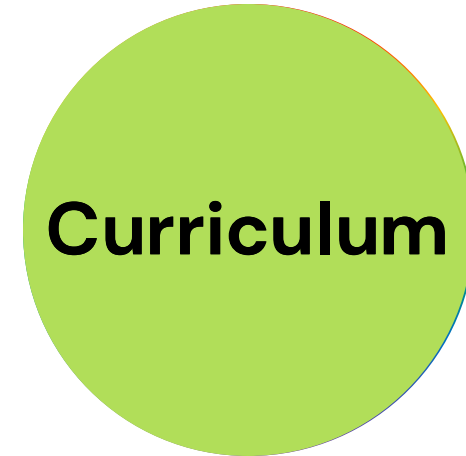
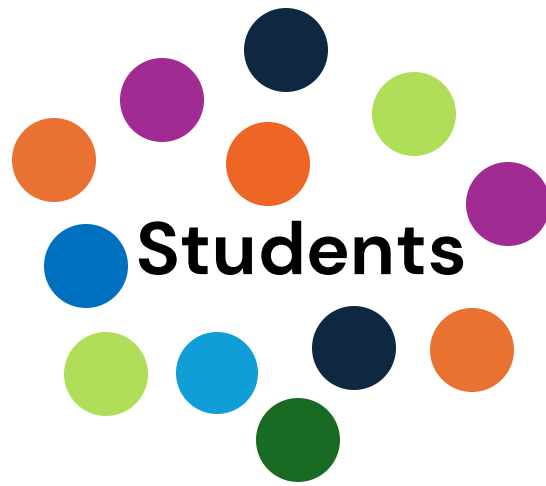
are **PLANNED** for  
from the start

# WHAT & HOW WE WERE TAUGHT...





# WHAT IF WE ANTICIPATED variability



# INSTEAD OF homogeneity?



# HOW DO WE DESIGN AN ADJUSTABLE PLANE?

- Who are the **pilots**? What are their **dimensions**?
- What kind of **planes** are they flying?
- How is the plane **responsive** to the pilot's dimensions?
- How do the **pilots make the adjustments** they need to fly the plane?



# HOW DO WE DESIGN AN ADJUSTABLE PLANE?

- Who are the **students**? What is the range of the **variability**?
- What is the **grade level curriculum** that students need to access?
- How is the grade level curriculum **responsive** to the range of student variability?
- How do we help **students to make the adjustments** they need to access the grade level curriculum?



# Reducing Barriers





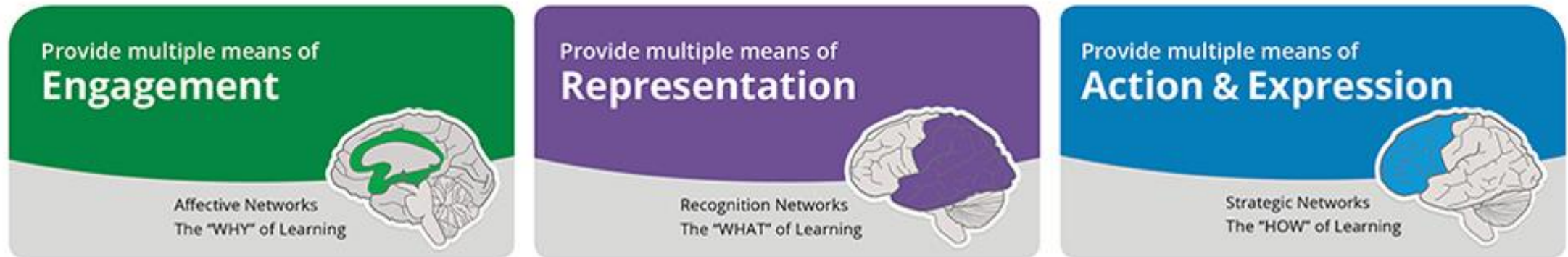


Barriers

Ramp: UDL



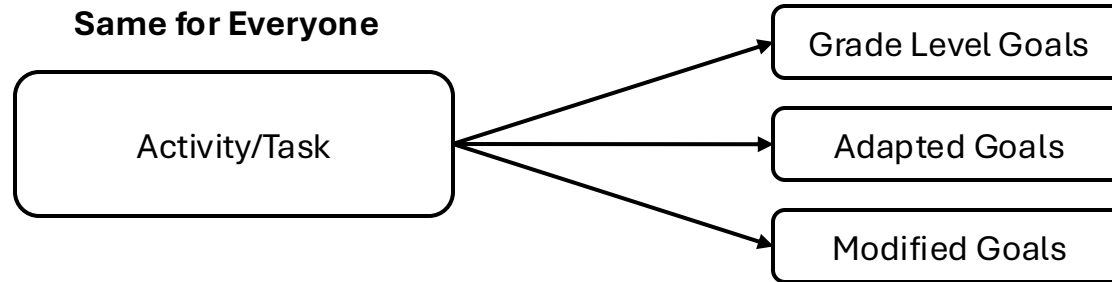
# Universal Design for Learning: The Ramp for Learning



**FIRM Goals, FLEXIBLE means**

# Curriculum Design

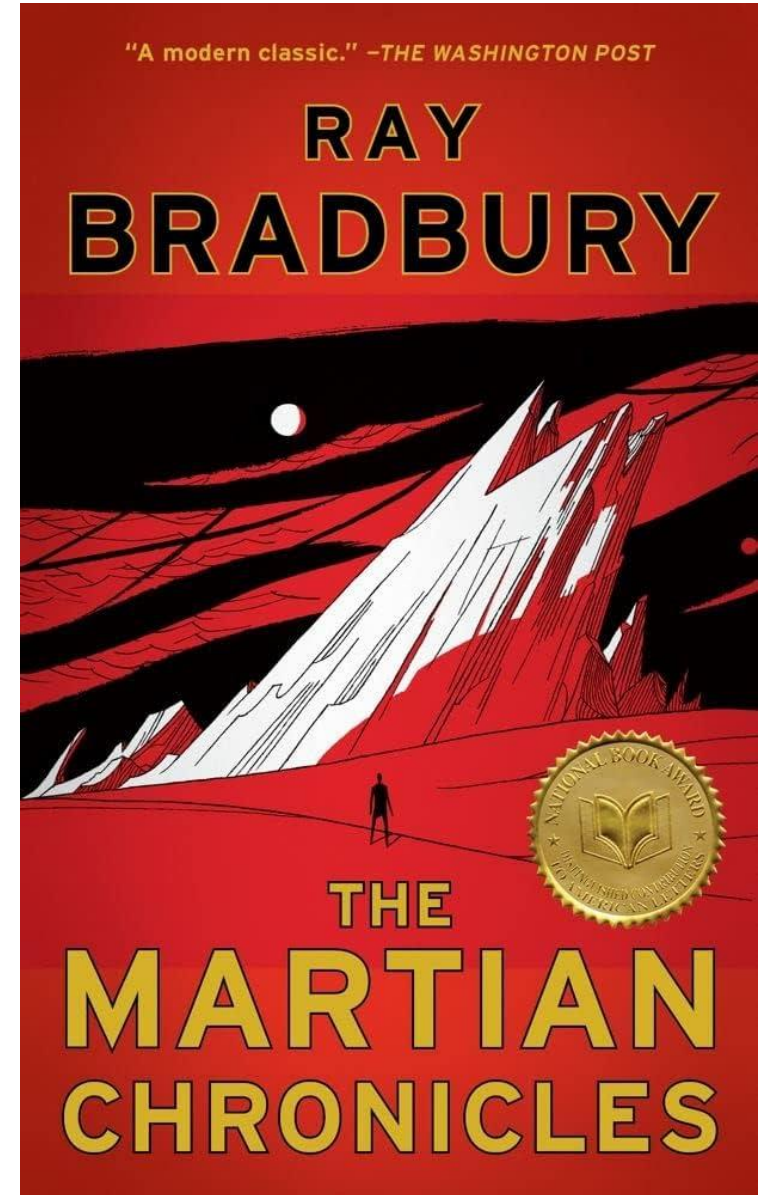
Forward Design



# Forward Design Example

## Grade 10 English

- Task for all: Read “The Martian Chronicles”



# Differentiated Accommodations

- Modified Text/Task:



Words I need to know...

**Earth**

**home**

**Mars**

**Y**

**safe**

**danger**

**old**

**young**



This is **Earth**.



**Earth** is a planet.

This is **Mars**.



**Mars** is a planet.

These are **Humans**.



**Humans** live on **Earth**.

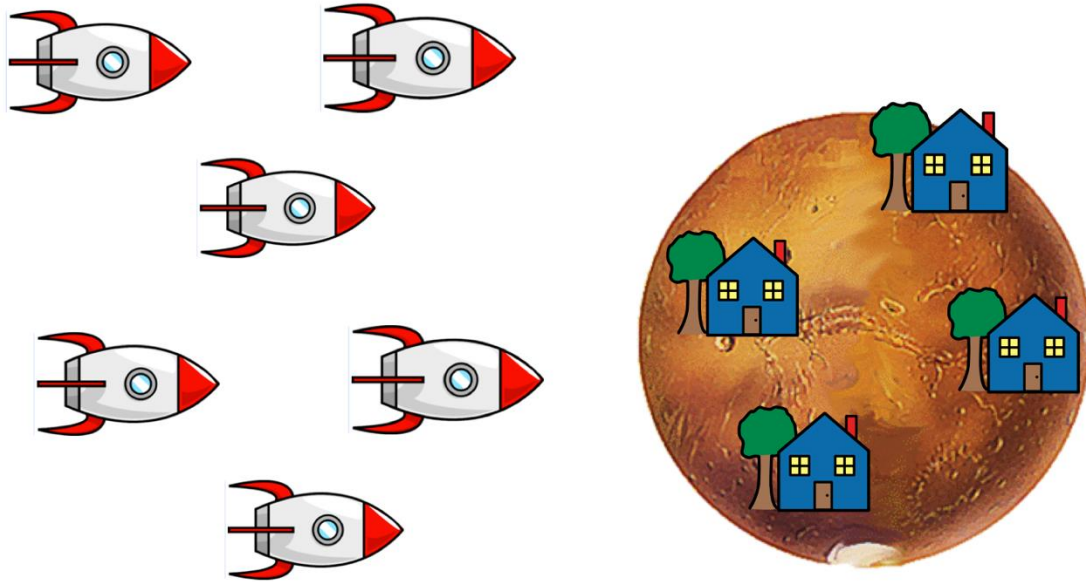


These are **Martians**.



**Martians** live on **Mars**.



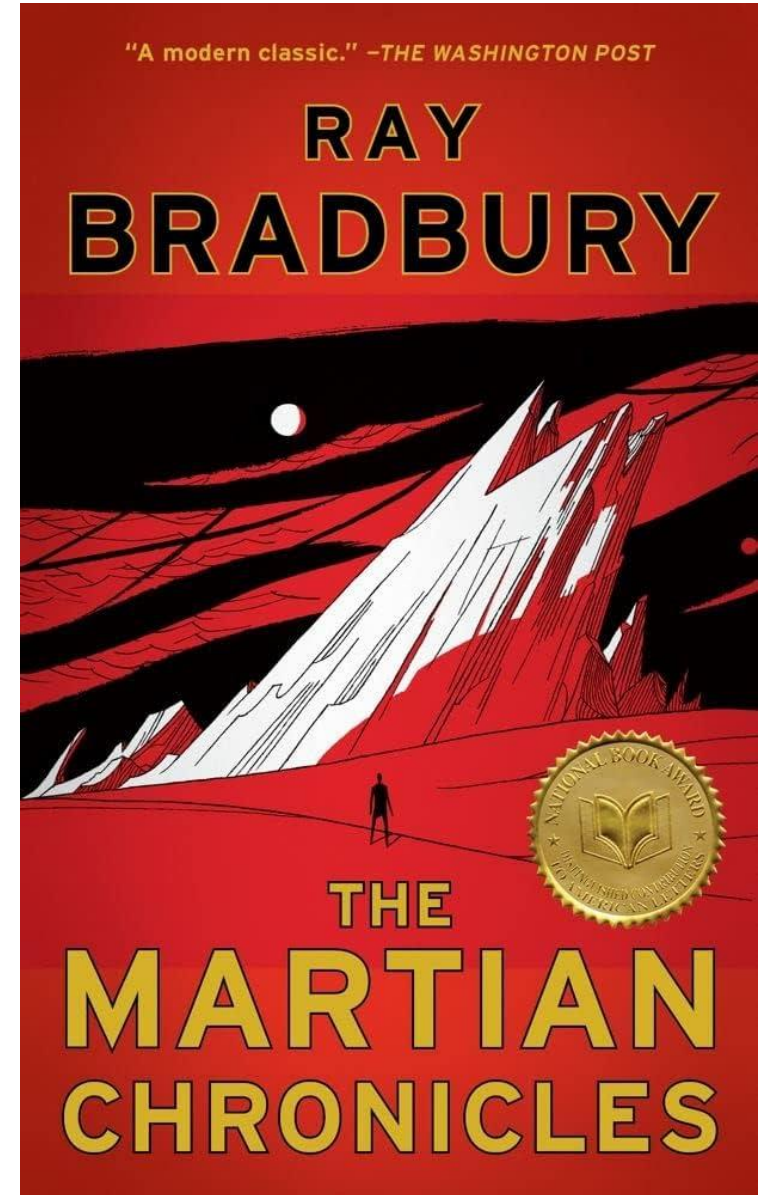


**More and more Humans  
kept coming to Mars.**

**And more and more they  
tried to make it look like  
Earth.**

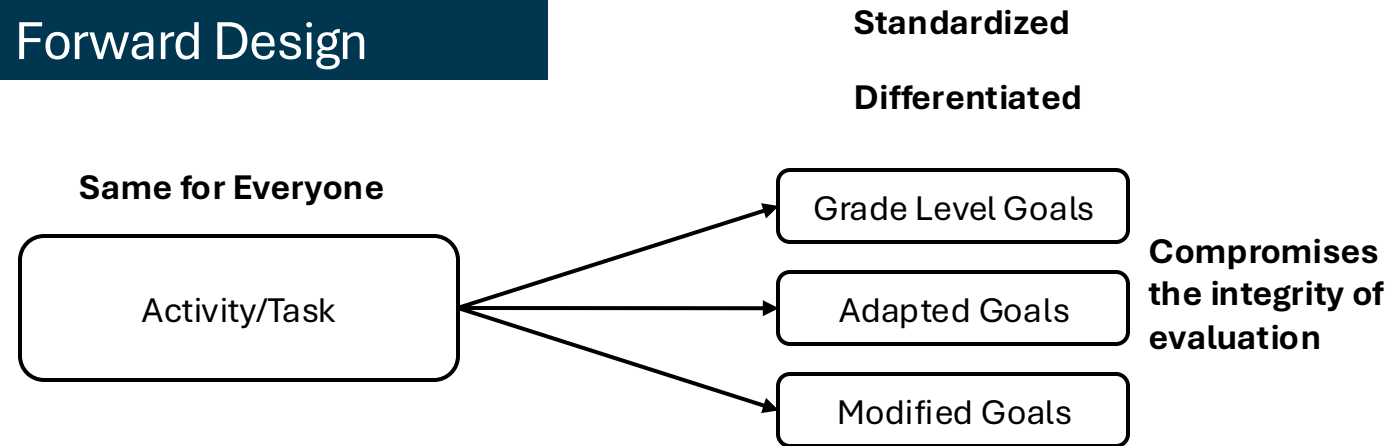
# Forwards Design

- A lot of work for one student/ no one else benefits from the resources
- Focus is on task not goals
- The student may be able to meet the goals, just not using this text or doing this task
- The task is evaluated, not the goal
- Reading The Martian Chronicles is not a learning goal
- Compromising evaluation

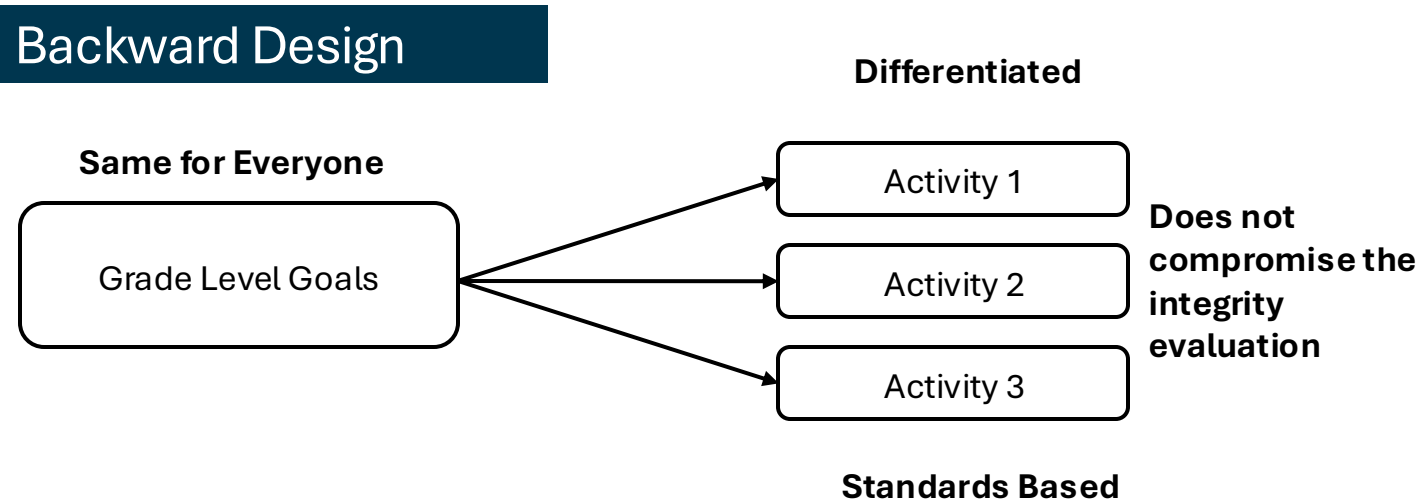


# Curriculum Design

## Forward Design



## Backward Design





# Backwards Design

## Backwards Design

### Same for Everyone

#### Year Level Goals

- Analyze themes of colonization, human nature and consequences of technology
- Explore character motivations and change
- Examine symbolism, imagery and foreshowing

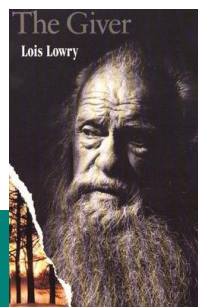
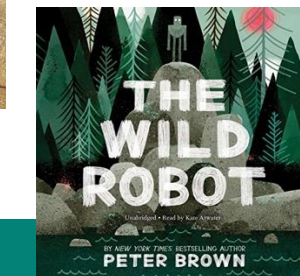
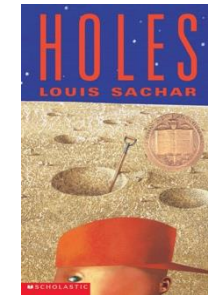
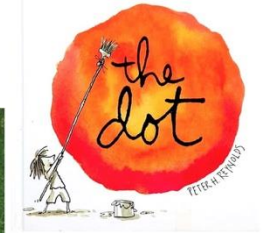
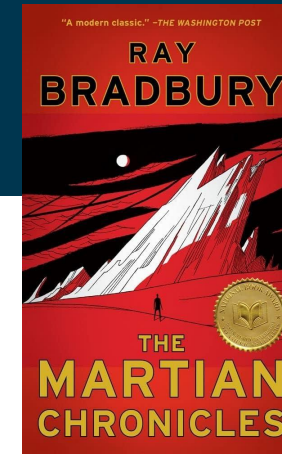
### Differentiated Activities

The Martian Chronicles, 1984

The Giver, Holes, The Wild Robot

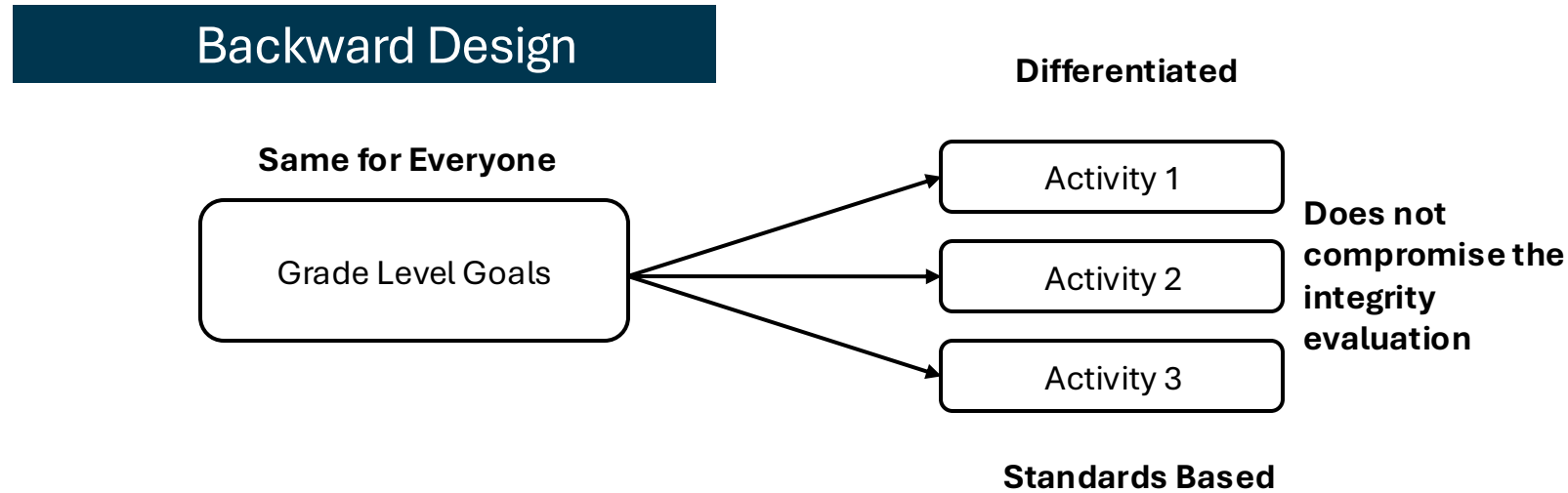
The Dot, Wonder, Inside Out and Back Again

Fahrenheit 451, District 9, Big Hero 6, The Secret of the Kells



FIRM Goals. FLEXIBLE means

# Backwards Design



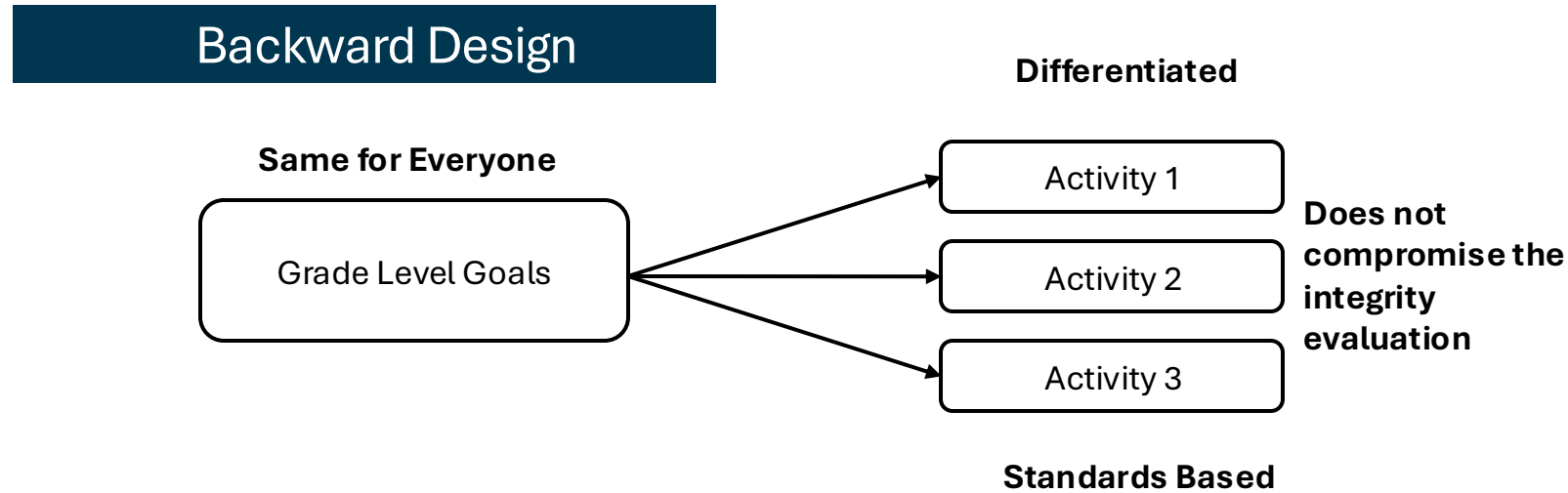
**FIRM Goals, FLEXIBLE means**

| Year:                                | Subject Area(s):                     | Planning Team: |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Learning Context</b>              |                                      |                |
| Teacher Provoking Inquiry Questions: | Student Generated Inquiry Questions: |                |
| Vocabulary to know and use           |                                      |                |
| Achievement Standards to Target      | Student Friendly                     |                |

| Year: 1  | Subject Area(s): English Language Arts/Math  | Planning Team: Moore & McIntosh  |
|--|--|--|
| <b>Learning Context</b>  |  |  |
| <b>Teacher Provoking Inquiry Questions:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How can we use objects to compare and measure?</li> </ul>   |  | <b>Student Generated Inquiry Questions:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How do we know how big something is?</li> <li>What does measure mean?</li> <li>How do I measure?</li> </ul> |
| <b>Vocabulary to know and use:</b> compare, objects, organize, length, mass, capacity, duration, explain my thinking, measure, shapes, informal units, share, notice, how many, words, topics, learning, voice, share my thinking, look at, texts, letters, sounds, blend, break apart, sounds, connections, life, new words, write, lower-case, upper-case, spell, patterns   |  |  |
| <b>Achievement Standards to Target in this Unit</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> measure the length of shapes and objects using uniform informal units.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> give and follow directions to move people and objects within a space.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> deliver short spoken texts, engaging with personal or learnt topics, using features of voice.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> engage with a range of different types of texts, including decodable and authentic texts, using developing phonic knowledge.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> discuss characters, settings, events and images, and make connections between texts and their personal experiences.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> select learning area or topic-specific vocabulary.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> spell most one- and 2-syllable words with common letter patterns and common grammatical morphemes, and an increasing number of high-frequency words.</li> </ul> | <b>Student Friendly</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>compare objects</b> and <b>organize</b> them by their <b>length, mass, capacity, duration</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>explain my thinking</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>measure</b> the <b>length</b> of <b>shapes</b> and <b>objects</b> using <b>informal units</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>share</b> what I <b>notice</b> by talking about <b>how many</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I know and can use <b>words</b> connected to <b>topics</b> that I am <b>learning</b> about</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can use my <b>voice</b> to <b>share my thinking</b> about what I am <b>learning</b> about</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>look at</b> and use different kinds of <b>texts</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>learn</b> about <b>letters</b> and <b>sounds</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>blend</b> and <b>break apart sounds</b> in <b>words</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>remember words</b> that I use a lot</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can make <b>connections</b> between <b>texts</b> and my <b>life</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can use <b>new words</b> that I am <b>learning</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>write words</b> using <b>lower-case</b> and <b>upper-case letters</b></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> I can <b>spell words</b> that have <b>patterns</b> and <b>words</b> I use a lot</li> </ul> |  |

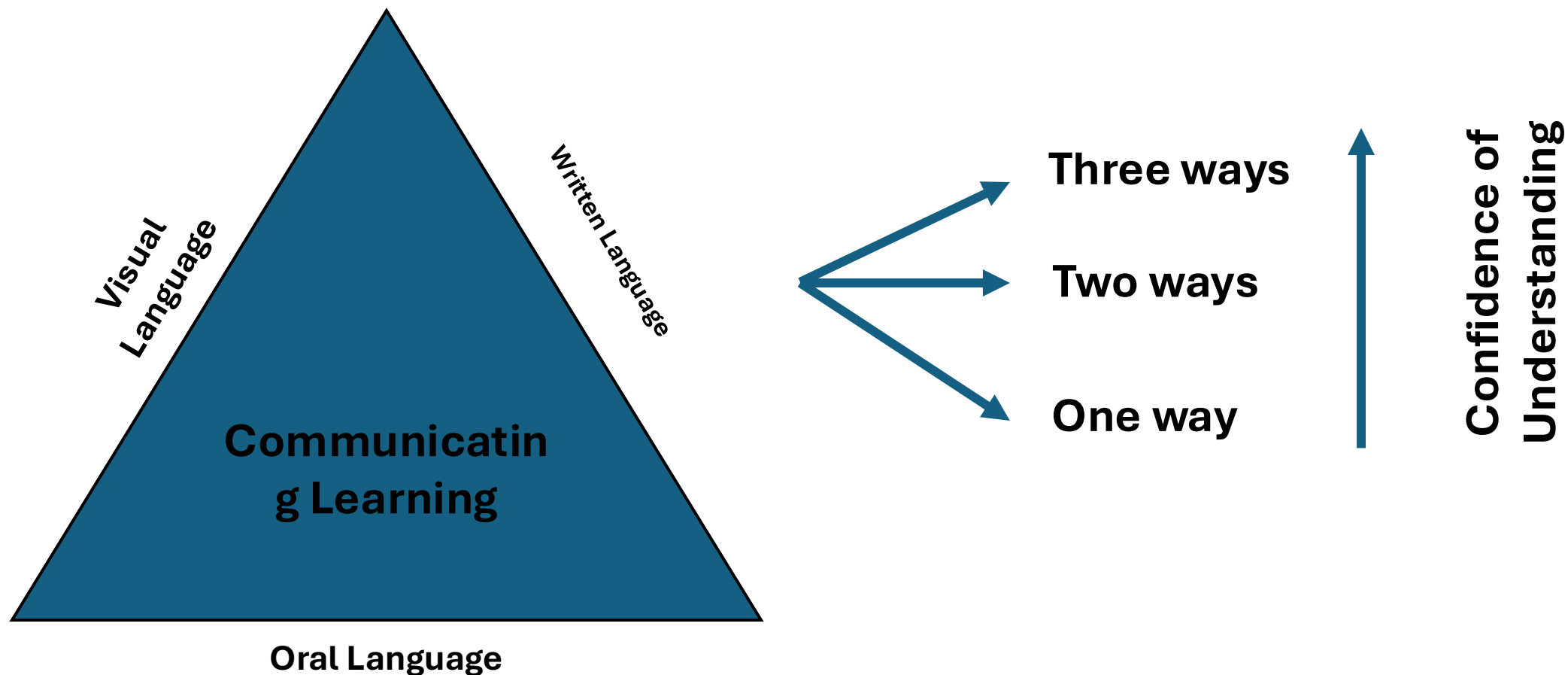


# Backwards Design

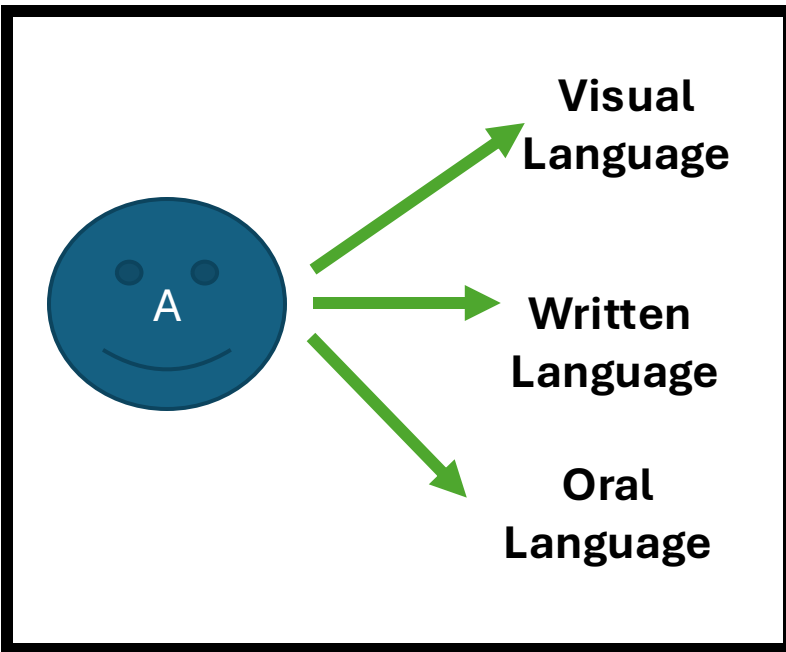


**FIRM Goals, FLEXIBLE Means**

# How do students show what they know?



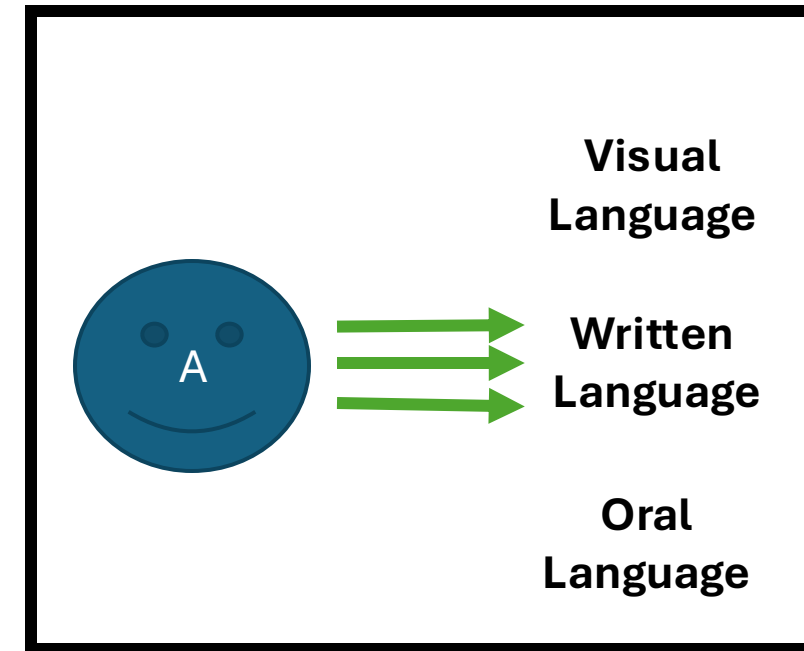
# All Languages (in literacy) are Treated Equal!



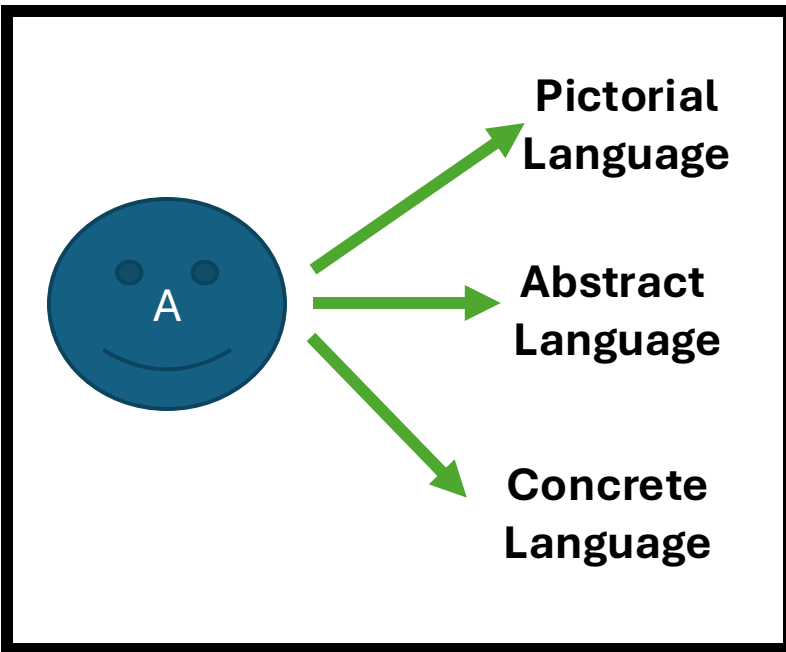
The **MORE WAYS** students can demonstrate learning, the deeper their understanding is

**Vs.**

The **NUMBER OF TIMES**, a student can show their learning in one way, the more fluent they become



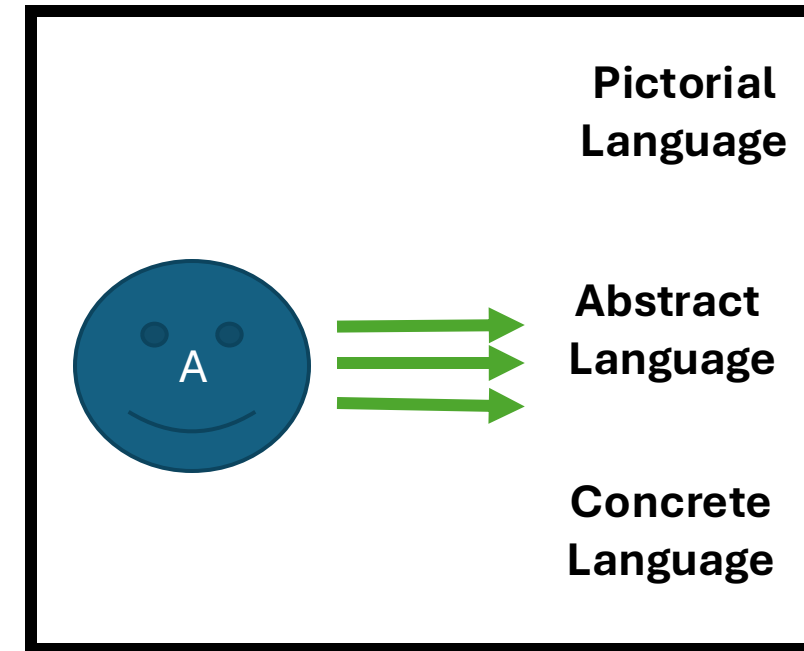
# All Languages (in numeracy) are Treated Equal!



The **MORE WAYS** students can demonstrate learning, the deeper their understanding is

**Vs.**

The **NUMBER OF TIMES**, a student can show their learning in one way, the more fluent they become





| Learning Standards/ Outcomes | Assessment Tasks to Capture Learning | Differentiation of Evidence |      |             |        |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------------|--------|
|                              |                                      | Written                     | Oral | Kinesthetic | Visual |
|                              | • Assessment for Learning Task(s)    |                             |      |             |        |
|                              | • Assessment as Learning Tasks       |                             |      |             |        |
|                              | • Assessment of Learning Task(s)     |                             |      |             |        |



| Year One Level Achievement Standards           |   |
|--|---|
| How can we use objects to compare and measure? | <p><b>Math Year One</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="checkbox"/> measure the length of shapes and objects using uniform informal units.</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> give and follow directions to move people and objects within a space.</li></ul> <p><b>English Year 1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="checkbox"/> deliver short spoken texts, engaging with personal or learnt topics, using features of voice.</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> engage with a range of different types of texts, including decodable and authentic texts, using developing phonic knowledge.</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> discuss characters, settings, events and images, and make connections between texts and their personal experiences.</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> select learning area or topic-specific vocabulary.</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> spell most one- and 2-syllable words with common letter patterns and common grammatical morphemes, and an increasing number of high-frequency words.</li></ul> |

The **grade level learning goals**  
are the same for everyone

### Math Year One

- ☐ measure the length of shapes and objects using uniform informal units.
- ☐ give and follow directions to move people and objects within a space.

### English Year 1

- ☐ deliver short spoken texts, engaging with personal or learnt topics, using features of voice.
- ☐ engage with a range of different types of texts, including decodable and authentic texts, using developing phonic knowledge.
- ☐ discuss characters, settings, events and images, and make connections between texts and their personal experiences.
- ☐ select learning area or topic-specific vocabulary.
- ☐ spell most one- and 2-syllable words with common letter patterns and common grammatical morphemes, and an increasing number of high-frequency words.

Learning  
Activities and Tasks

Differentiation of Evidence

Written

Oral

Visual

Concrete



The **grade level learning goals** are the same for everyone

#### Math Year One

- ☐ measure the length of shapes and objects using uniform informal units.
- ☐ give and follow directions to move people and objects within a space.

#### English Year 1

- ☐ deliver short spoken texts, engaging with personal or learnt topics, using features of voice.
- ☐ engage with a range of different types of texts, including decodable and authentic texts, using developing phonic knowledge.
- ☐ discuss characters, settings, events and images, and make connections between texts and their personal experiences.
- ☐ select learning area or topic-specific vocabulary.
- ☐ spell most one- and 2-syllable words with common letter patterns and common grammatical morphemes, and an increasing number of high-frequency words.

### Learning Activities and Tasks

#### Anchor Texts: Can You See Me? Little Penguin, Boxitects

- **Activity:** Can you see me?
- **Activity:** Measurement O Rama
- **Activity:** What kind of box?

### Differentiation of Evidence

| Written | Oral | Visual | Concrete |
|---------|------|--------|----------|
|---------|------|--------|----------|





# Grade 9 Social Studies

| Learning Standards | Tasks and Activities to show Learning   | Differentiation of Evidence |      |             |        |
|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|------|-------------|--------|
|                    |   | Written                     | Oral | Kinesthetic | Visual |
|                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating a Timeline                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 6</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                              | X                           |      |             |        |
|                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Event worksheet activity                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 3</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                         | X                           |      |             |        |
|                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quick write                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 4, 7</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                   |                             |      |             |        |
|                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quick write                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 2, 3</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                   | X                           |      |             |        |
|                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read article/comprehension questions                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 1, 2, 4, 6, 7</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | X                           |      |             |        |
|                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unit test: M/C, short answer                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5</li> </ul> </li> </ul>         | X                           |      |             |        |
|                    |   | X                           |      |             |        |
|                    |   | X                           |      |             |        |

| Learning Standards  | Tasks and Activities to show Learning   | Differentiation of Evidence |      |             |        |
|---|---|-----------------------------|------|-------------|--------|
|   |   | Written                     | Oral | Kinesthetic | Visual |
| 1. I know how different civilizations interacted and exchanged goods and ideas                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating a Timeline               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 6</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                              | X                           |      |             |        |
| 2. I know what exploration, expansion and colonization is   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Event worksheet activity               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 3</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                         | X                           |      |             |        |
| 3. I can explain different perspectives of different cultures and communities over time           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quick write               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 4, 7</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                   |                             |      |             |        |
| 4. I can explain the causes and consequences of decisions, actions, or events                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quick write               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 2, 3</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                   | X                           |      |             |        |
| 5. I can appreciate the story and oral traditions of (local) Indigenous Peoples                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read article/comprehension questions               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 1, 2, 4, 6, 7</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | X                           |      |             |        |
| 6. I can gather and find themes from many different sources to help me understand                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unit test: M/C, short answer               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5</li> </ul> </li> </ul>         | X                           |      |             |        |
| 7. I can share ideas and viewpoints to help myself and others understand and stretch our thinking |   | X                           |      |             |        |
| 8. I can be a critical thinker  |   |                             |      |             |        |

| Learning Standards  | Tasks and Activities to show Learning   | Differentiation of Evidence |      |             |        |
|---|---|-----------------------------|------|-------------|--------|
|   |   | Written                     | Oral | Kinesthetic | Visual |
| 1. I know how different civilizations interacted and exchanged goods and ideas                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating a Timeline               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 6</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                        | X                           |      | X           | X      |
| 2. I know what exploration, expansion and colonization is   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Locating of key events on timeline               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 3</li> </ul> </li> </ul>         | X                           |      | X           | X      |
| 3. I can explain different perspectives of different cultures and communities over time           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Questioning Post-it note activity               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 3, 4, 7, 8</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |                             | X    |             | X      |
| 4. I can explain the causes and consequences of decisions, actions, or events                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quick write               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 4, 7</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                             | X                           |      |             |        |
| 5. I can appreciate the story and oral traditions of (local) Indigenous Peoples                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quick write/ Whole class 3 column chart               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 2, 3</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | X                           | X    |             |        |
| 6. I can gather and find themes from many different sources to help me understand                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>See/Think/Wonder               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 1, 2, 4, 7, 8</li> </ul> </li> </ul>               | X                           | X    |             |        |
| 7. I can share ideas and viewpoints to help myself and others understand and stretch our thinking | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Jigsaw Activity               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 1, 2, 4, 6, 7</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                | X                           | X    |             |        |
|   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Comparing perspectives Venn diagram               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LS: 3, 5, 8</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  | X                           |      |             |        |
| 8. I can be a critical thinker  |   |                             |      |             |        |



What is one useful idea?

What is one thing you want to try?

What is one thing you want to think about?

What is one thing you want to learn more about?

What is one thing you want to share with someone  
who is not here today?